

6Ub_! š`hU1bcbg

a U[n]tlf

cfcgn

: Y`hi Xc_j Ybbj`dÅbni_ØCb`XÉU_ZjnYhAgY`bÅ`_Ø3

3

o o

¥fXY_` XÅg`zc[m]iUXi X\UtbU`!Y`_ØhgÅ[Y_ž\U`dÅbni] Ygn`ZY`Y[mV]ncbmcg`cfcgn1/2 VUb

A Ybbmj`U`_ØhgÅ[Y`UbbU_ž\U`bYa`U`gU`hVUb_ca

ž

U`hca U`h1/2h1\U`gnb1/2ca 3

3

¥fXY_` XÅg`UZ` ž`zc[m]ia Ybbmj`h_Y`_ZjnYhb]ž\U`bYa`U`gU`hVUb_i b_b1/2j YgnCb`_ZY`dÅbniU`hca U`h1/2`

6Ub_!`6Ub_gn1/a`U`bni]h1/g

a U[n]tlf

cfcgn

GnYfYhÅ`VUb_gn1/a`h1bni]h1/g"

flÉ

"

6Ub_gn1/a`U`bni]h1/g

GnYfYhÅ`a`Y[gnCb]h1/g`U`VUb_gn1/a`1/a`"

flÉ

"

6Ub_gn1/a`U`a`Y[gnCb]h1/g

@\YhgÅ[Yg`cb`]bY`VUb_gn1/a`h1bni]h1/g]3

3

Cb`]bY`VUb_gn1/a`U`bni]h1/g

6Ub_1/2m1/2j U[m\]hY`1/2m1/2i`Udc`_a`UX3

3

¥fXY_` XÅg`U`1/2m1/2h1di`g`ZY`_`

@\YhgÅ[Yg`hY`YZcbc`VUb_]Ø[mY`Yh]bhÅnb]3

3

HY`YZcbc`Ø[m]bhÅnÅg

A`]mYb`h1di`gÖ`VUb_gn1/a`1/2`j`UbbU_3

3

6Ub_gn1/a`U`h1di`gc_

Zc`m1/gn1/a`U`

6Ub_gn1/a`U`h1di`g

hU`UfÅ`gn1/a`U`

6Ub_gn1/a`U`h1di`g

6Yj 1bXcf`1/g

6Ub_



gnYa Å`nj`gn1/a `U
6Ub_gn1/a `Ufđi g

_ÒnÒg`gn1/a `U
6Ub_gn1/a `Ufđi g

[mYfY_gn1/a `U
6Ub_gn1/a `Ufđi g

XYj]nUgn1/a `U
6Ub_gn1/a `Ufđi g

Øn`Yfj`gn1/a `U
6Ub_gn1/a `Ufđi g

Xj]½gn1/a `U
6Ub_gn1/a `Ufđi g

J UbbU_`Uj]`_ÒhgÅ[Y_3 ! 3
6Ub_gn1/a `Uj YnYhÅg`_ÒhgÅ[Y]

A YbbrnjVY`_YfØbY_`UbYa nYh_Òn]`i hU ½gc_3 3
BYa nYh_Òn]`i hU ½g`XÉUj

<UY`cd`½`U_½m½zj Ub`fU`fU`V]nrcg½½g3 ž 3
6]nrcg½½g`cd½g`YgYhÅb

? Udc_`VgY`_ZØhYh]g3 3
¥fXY_` XÅgž`c[m`½Y`VgY`_ZØhYhU`gn1/a `½cn

A Y`_cfU`U`a Y[hU`Uf½g]`_Ua Uh½½3 3
A Y[hU`Uf½g]`_Ua Uh½½`ZY` `]ÅfXY_` XÅg

<c[mub`h`XbU_`a Y[j`ÅXYb]`U`VgU`i`_h`½ 3
5`VUb_gnYfYdÅbY_`a Y[ÅfXY_` XÅgž`U`Cb`VgU`½g]½XcnU`U`Ygn

6Yj 1bXcf`1g 6Ub_

9j YgnYthYa `U_1fm1a " file " ? 1fmU'Yj YgnhAgY

9`cdh12`U_1fm1a " ? 1fmU'Y`cd1gU

@Y`hi X'12`h]`hUb]`Ugn1a`1a 3 Gn1a`U'h`h1gU 3

Gn0_gA[Ya`j Ub`Y[mO`_1fm1aU' ? 1fmU'di h1gU "

6Ub_! DAbnQ[m]gY[EhgA[_AfAg
a U[ntf cfcgn
GnYfYhA`hOV]bZcfa 1W] ha Y[hi Xb]`U\]hY`f`" file !
<]hY`Y`_Y`_UdVgc`Urcg]bZcfa 1W]`_AfAgY "

GnYfYhA`hOVYha Y[hi Xb]`U`Ua Uh1Wfi "" 3
? Ua Uh1WU`_UdVgc`Urcg]h1A`cnhU]g`AfAgY

GnYfYhA`hOVYha Y[hi Xb]`U`Yn1zc[fi "" file "
>Yn1zc[[U`_UdVgc`Urcg]h1A`cnhU]g`AfAgY

GnYfYhA`VYgnAb]Y[m`Yn1zc[!hUb]WUXI]j U" file "
>Yn1zc[!hUb]WUXI]j U`j U`i`Y[m`Yn1hAg`AfAgY

9n`Uh`Yg`U`1gA`1z`Ua]hj YgnY_" " 9`g`chhcbj`1g]1gU

9n`Ua`1gcX]_]b[UhUbz`Ua]hj`1g]1c_" " A`1gcX]_]b[UhUb]j`1g]1gU

GnYfYhA`O`Yn1zc[ch' file "
¶`^`Yn1zc[

6Yj 1bXcf`1g

6Ub_



GnYfYtbÅa`ZYØj]ng[½hUb]`Ua Y[`Åj`Yn½c[ch'

>Yn½c[`ZYØj]ng[½hUb_] [ÅbmÅgY

?]UX½gUgn½h]b[UhUbhj ½g½c`c_"

?]UX½gUgn½h]b[UhUb j ½g½c ½gU

5`Vfi Hñ`Åj Yg`Qj YXY`a Ya`SSSSSS"

6fi Hñ`Åj Yg`Qj YXY`Ya

SSSSSSSS"

6Ub_!`6]nrcgñ½g

a U[nuf

cfcgñ

GnYfYtbÅ`V]nrcgñ½g]_Øtb]"

6]nrcgñ½g]_ZY`]`ÅfXY` XÅg

flE

"

`U_½g]nrcgñ½g

6]nrcgñ½g]ñdi gU

i hñ½g]nrcgñ½g

6]nrcgñ½g]ñdi gU

Å`Yñ]nrcgñ½g

6]nrcgñ½g]ñdi gU

Y[ÅngÅ[V]nrcgñ½g

6]nrcgñ½g]ñdi gU

[Åd`ñæ !V]nrcgñ½g

6]nrcgñ½g]ñdi gU

_]g½UV]nrcgñ½g

6]nrcgñ½g]ñdi gU

`cd½g]nrcgñ½g

6]nrcgñ½g]ñdi gU

Yn½c[j`ÅXY`Ya

6]nrcgñ½g]ñdi gU

6Yj 1bXcf`1/ø
6Ub_



kubi`i]j U[mcb
6]nrcgf1/ø'hñdi gJ

Vycdcf1V]nrcgf1/ø
6]nrcgf1/ø'hñdi gJ

j U[mcbV]nrcgf1/ø
6]nrcgf1/ø'hñdi gJ

1/ø] é]`V]nrcgf1/ø
6]nrcgf1/ø'hñdi gJ

h nV]nrcgf1/ø
6]nrcgf1/ø'hñdi gJ

< 1/øm`i bUd][`ZYXyn`UV]nrcgf1/ø3 fil
6]nrcgf1/ø]X hufhUa U 3

A Ybbrj]VY`_YfØ`UV]nrcgf1/ø3 3
6]nrcgf1/ø`XÉU