

>Y`Ybh_ YnÅg A chj 1Wj g`Yj Å`

A chj 1Wj g`Yj Å`! ? YnXÅg

UfUV c`Ugn
; Ybh`]ggja cž

< j] Uu cgž ZÁFZ] VĚa nYHž]ga YfYhYb`bÅj

; Ybh`]ggja Už

< j] Uu cgžb]`VĚa nYHž]ga YfYhYb`bÅj

· P · ; Ybh`]G][bcfY`Y`G][bcf]ž

< j] Uu cgž VĚa nYHhYj Y`Åg`bYa Y`]ga YfYhYb

5`U`V`f`h`y`g`U`h`b`n]cbY`X]`""ž

< j] Uu cgž h`O`W`VĚa nYHh

5 W]`X]`VĚa dYHb`nUž

< j] Uu cgž VĚa nYHh`_`bYj Y`Åg`bYa Y`h`Y`g`y`b`]ga YfYhYb

; Ybh`]ggja c`G][`"F`cg]ž

< j] Uu cgž ZÁFZ]`VĚa nYHž]ga YfhibÅj

; Ybh`]ggja U`G][`"f`U`6]UbW]ž

< j] Uu cgžb]`VĚa nYHž`\`½`Ugž]ga YfhibÅj

; Ybh`]ggja U`G][`"b`U`J`Y`f`X]ž

< j] Uu cgžb]`VĚa nYHž`Y[mYXØ`½`Ī`ž]ga YfhibÅj

; Ybh`]ggja U`G][`"f`U`F`cg]ž

< j] Uu cgžb]`VĚa nYHž]ga YfhibÅj ž]ga YfYhYb`VgU`½]`½`Udch

; Ybh`]ggja c`6]UbW]ž

? Yj ÅgV`Á`\`j] Uu cgž`a`½`f`Á[YW`Ī`h`U`j`Ub`Ø`h`Y`h`_`UdVg`c`U`h

>Y`Ybh_YnÅg A chj 1Wj g`Yj Å



.....
.....
.....

7 cb`UdfYgYbHY]bc`fc`Ua]UWbX]XUhi fU'dYf]`fi c`c`X]
""zVta Y`Yfrc`bY`Gi c`Ubbi bV]c`di W]W]rc`bY""

GHubXUFX`Zcfa i `UY[mic`mb`½ ½gUzLa YnbY_`U\]fXYHÅhY[mÖg]½ VUbj U[ma U[Uh]bVUb`½hUX

.....
.....

=b`f]gdcgU`U`flubbi bV]c`UddUfgc`bY""

GHubXUFX`Zcfa i `UY[mcb`]bY`\]fXYHthi½ ½gUj ½Ugnc`½g_cf

.....
.....

8cdc`Uj Yf`Yfrc`]`Gi c`Ubbi bV]c`dYf`]`fi c`c`X]""z
di W]W]rc`bY""]b`XUHU""

GHubXUFX`Zcfa i `U`UbbU_`Ya U[mUf]½gUz`c[m\c``hU`½hUX`Ua Y[\]fXYHthi½ ½gh

.....
.....
.....

≡`Gi c`Ubbi bV]c`dYf`]`fi c`c`X]`YgdYfrc`]b""zdi W]W]rc`
bY""]b`XUHU""z`U`g]g]Urc`]b`a Y[fU`bXY]bHYfYggY"

GHubXUFX`Zcfa i `UY[mic`mb`½ ½gU`Y`Ybh_YnÅg_cfzLa YmYhY[ma U[Uh]bVUb] U[m\Yh]`UdVUb`½h½

.....
.....

J`cfY]`gchrcdYfY`U`UJ`cgfU`WfHYgYU`H]bY]`a`[c
]bHYfYggY`UX`i`bfY]`Ybhi`UY`Ugg`bn]cbY`bY`UJ`cgfU
5n]YbXU`bY`fi`c`c`X]""

GHubXUFX`Zcfa i `U`½ ½gY`Ybh_YnÅg_cf

.....
.....

7 cb`UdfYgYbHYzXYg]XYfc`gchrcdYfY`U`U`Gi`U`UH]bY]cbY
]`a`[c]bHYfYggY`dYf`U`dYg]n]cbYX]""

GHubXUFX`Zcfa i `U`½ ½gY`Ybh_YnÅg_cf

.....
.....

5thi`Ua`YbHY`Uj`cfc`dYf""]b`ei`U]h`X]""

B`njh`i`a`cbXU`h`Åbh`Ugnb½`½`U`Y`Yb`Y[`]Zc[`U`_cn½g] ½`Udch`YÉf½g]½U

A chj 1Wj g`Yj Å!`¥fj`YÅg

UFUW`c`Ugn

>Y Ybh_ YnÅg A chj 1Wj g`Yj Å



8i fUbHY`Ua]U`Zcfa Uh]cbYUMMXYa]M`Ydcgh`Ui fYU`c
gYa dfY`a cgfUrc`dUfh]W`UFY]bhYfYggY`dYf`""

5 bbU_`Ua Y[a U[nUF`b]g]U`Z`c[mia]ÅfhgnYfYbÅX`Uh`UXchta i b_`U

A]`f]j c`[c`U`UJ cgfU`Uh]YbXU`dc]WÅ`bi hfc`dUfh]W`UFY
]bhYfYggY`dYf`""

5 bbU_`Ua Y[a U[nUF`b]g]U`Z`c[mia]ÅfhgnYfYbÅX`Uh`UXchta i b_`U

=a]Y]di bh]X]ZcfnU`gbc`""

5 ``Y[Zcbhc]UW`h`U`Xcbg]U]X`Y`f]U`_cf

GY`Äj Yfc`WY`""di Î YggYfY`Wb]XYfUrc`i b`di bhc`X]
XYWc`YmU`Z]cfY]U`fYg`Ea Ybn]cbUfY`Ua]U
XYHfa]bUh]cbY`bY`""

I HU`g]U[mYb[YgÅ[Y]XFYZ`XY`UbbU_`a i HU`g]U`Z`c[mgnYfYbÅ`YnY_`Yb`U`HYfØ`YH`_Yb`ZY^`Xb]

F]Hb[c`X]`dcgg]XYfY]`fYei]g]h`f]W]Yg]`dYf`]`Uj`cfc
W`a Y`""

5 bbU_`Y`f]U`_cf

Bcbcg]UbHY`bcb`UW]U`YgdYf]YbnU`dfY[fYgg]U`bY`gYHcfY
XY`""Z`gbc`g]W`fc`WY`Ua]U`dUgg]U`U`h]j]h`X]`""

5 a]_cf`a Å[`bYa`Xc`[cnh]Z`Uh`UXchihYfØ`YHbZ`XY`gnYfYbÅX`WYa i HU`b]`Ua]g]hYfØ`YH`_Yb`gnYfnYHh]UdUgn]U`U]XU`h

@YX]j YfgY`dfc`i b[UHY`YgdYf]YbnY`X]`Uj`cfc`UW]a i`UHY
a]\`Ubbc`dYfa Ygg`X]`g]i ddUFY`dUgg]cbY`Y`W`a dYHbnY
gdYbX]V]`]dfcZ`Ygg]cbU`a YbhY`U`f]bhYfbc`XY`UJ`cgfU
Uh]YbXU`

5 bbU_`U`Y`f]U`_cf

8i fUbHY]`a]Y]gi X]]b`""#`Ua]Ui`h]a U`YgdYf]YbnU
`Uj`cfUh] U`W`a Y`""Z`c`Uj i hc`a cXc`X]`Uddf`cZcbX]fY`#
Zcfh]Z]W`fY`#W`a YbHUfY`Y`a]Y`W`b]cg]MbnY`""

9[m]UXchihYfØ`YH`b`gnYfnYHh]UdUgn]U`U`h]VYa i HU`g]U`Äg]U_`ÄdYggÅ[`Ö`_`ÄdYggÅ[Y_`#i X]g]gnYfnÅgÅfY

>Y Ybh_YnÅg A chj 1Wj g`Yj Å`



..... . . @fUfYU]b`W]g]VcbWbhfU`U'a]U`Vcbcg]MbnUY`U'a]U
YgdYf]YbnU`Å`"

5 bbU_`YfYg]U`Z`c[mia Ym]_`hfØYHb] UbbU_`U`Y[bU[ncvW YfYXa ÅbmY]XžHbdUgnHU`UH]X

..... . . @Uj cfUbXc`bY`g]HcfY`XY`Y`"Z`c`UW]a i `Uhc`Ygd]YbnUY
Vca dYHbnU]b`"

9[mUXchihfØYHb`gnYfnYHhUdUgnHU`UH]VYa i hU]gU`ÅgU_`ÅdYggÅ[`Ö`_`ÅdYggÅ[Y_`#i X]g]gnYfnÅgÅfY

Di f`Uj cfUbXc`g]Hc`dfYgg]cbY`bY`dUgg]Uhc`bcb`c`a`U]
f]bi bV]Uhc`U`fUW]fU`YmU`XY]`f]g``hU]`XY`a`]c`Uj`cf`cz`
f]Hb[`c`Xi`bei`Y`X]`Ygg]fY`U`dYf`gcbU`UXU`HU`dYf`f]V`df]fY`
`U`W]f]W]X]`"

5 bbU_`Ya U[mU]n]U`Z`c[mia]Åfh`YbbÅ`f`U`h`½]g]U`U`cf]W]`a i b_`U`dUgnHU`UH]X`U`d`Yb

8U`Y`a]Y`YgdYf]YbnY`dUgg]U`Y`dccc[]U`U`b]f]j]`YZZ]W]U]
UbWY`bY]`a`ca`Yb]`X]`a`U[]`cfY`dfYgg]cbY`"

5 bbU_`ÅfnÅ_Y`HhÅgÅfY`Z`c[mi_`ÅdYgj U[mia U[Uj][ÅbnY_`Yh]a`UgnH`_`ÖfbnYnYHb`Xc`[`cnb]

@U`dcg]n]cbY`Vca`Y`"g]`Vca`V]bU]`bc`hfY`Z`dYf`Z]H]Ua`YbH`
Vcb`]`a`]Y]`]bHfYgg]`dYf`gcbU]`"

5 bbU_`VYa i hU]g]U`Z`c[mgnYa Å`nYgYb`]g]bU[ncb`ÅfXY_` Xgn`U`a i b_`U]`f]b

8Uhc`]`a`]c`Yb]i`g]Uga`c`#]`j]c`]bHfYgg]`dYf`"Z`Uj`cfUfY`
dfYgg`Uj`cgfU`Uh]YbXU`a`]XUfW]Y`a`cXc`X]`Ua`d`]UfY`
i`Hf]cfa`YbH`Y`a`]Y`Vcbcg]MbnY`bY`g]HcfY`"

5 bbU_`VYa i hU]g]U`Z`c[mgnYa Å`nYgYb`]g]bU[ncb`ÅfXY_` Xgn`U`a i b_`U]`f]b

7ca`Y`g]`di`Î`cgYf]`UfYXU`a`]c`Wff]W]i`a`ž`Y`
ei`U]Z]W]h]cb]`Y`Y`YgdYf]YbnY`Vcbg]i`i`]H]`gcbc`]b`g]b]hcb]U`
Vcb`]V]Hf]f]W]Yg]i`dYf`ei`Yg`Uj`cf`c`"

5 n`ÖbÅ`YfU`ncX`_]`Ub[gÖ`ncn]g]U`cf`Åg]UbbU_`ÅfnÅ_Y`HhÅgÅfY`Z`c[mia`Yb]n]fY]`YbY`cnn]X`Yn`U`a i b_`U

>Y Ybh_ YnÅg

A chj 1Wj g`Yj Å`



≡ 'a]c]bWf]Wc`Wca Y'''a]\UXUrc`fiddcfh b]h4X]
WcbZcbUfa]Wcb`g]h Uh]cb]X]gfYgg`Wcb]`Uj cfc
U`f]bhYfbc`X]i b`hUa `Xcj YX]j YbU`Ygg]Ybn]UY`U
Wc`UWcfUh]cbY`dYf]`fU[]i b[]a Ybhc`XY[]`cV]YHj]"

5 bbU_`YÉf]g]Uz`c[mia]`mYb`hi X]g]g]U`f]ch]½ Y`U`Y`Yb`Y[]`a i b_½`gcf]b

C`hfYU`a]c]bWf]Wc`Wca Y'''Z`c`UbWYUj i hc`a cXc`X]
g]i ddUfY'''

9I hfU_`ÅdYg]ÅgY_#i X]g]`YÉf]g]Uz`La]_YhU`Y`Yb`Y[]`½]½]g`Xcb_`YfYgn]Ø`g]U`f]ch]½ Y`Åg`La]_`bYa `ZY`h`h`YbØ`ZØ[]bY_
ÖgnY`gncfcg]ub`U`Zc[]`U`cn]g]`dcnÉ]Yi`XXU

A chj 1Wj g`Yj Å`! ? ÅdYggÅ[Y_#_ÅgnÅ[Y_

UfUW c`Ugn

Gcbc`i bflU`a UxfY]b[i U'''Y`dUf`c'''

5 n`UbntubnY`j YX`Åg`Uh`Y[nÅV`Zc`nÅ`cbntub`VYgnÅ`hibnY`j Y_`YÉf]g]U

DUf`c`Zi`YbhYa`YbhY'''#< c`dYfZ]hU`dUXfcbUbrU`XY`U
]b[i U'''

B Ya `UbntubnY`j]z`XY`a U[Uj`gn]bhYb`VYgnÅ`hibnY`j Y_`YÉf]g]U

Grc`]a`dUfUbXc'''

B Ya `UbntubnY`j]`Åg`_ÖnÅdgn]bhYb`VYgnÅ`hibnY`j Y_`YÉf]g]U

< c'''Ubb]`X]`YgdYf]YbnU`Uj`cfUhj`UbY`g]HcfY'''

9[mUXc]h]Ø`n`Yh]`hYfØ`YhYb`gnYfnYh]h]UdUgn]U`U]X`YÉf]g]U

Gcbc`i bffli`i`hYbhY`YgdYf]hc`#U`X]'''

Gn]½`Éi [ÅdYg]gncZj`Yf`]ga`YfYH_`VYa`i`hU]g]U

F]hYb[c`WY`U`Wca`V]bUh]cbY`XY`Y`Wca`dYhYbnY`Ygdcg]Y
g]U'''

5 bbU_`YÉf]g]Uz`c[mia`Yb]n]fY`_]Y[mYbgÖ`ncnch]U_`U_`ÅdYggÅ[Y]X

>Y`Ybh_YnÅg A chj 1Wj g`Yj Å`



9WV`Ybh`Xch`Wta i b]Wjhj Y

≠Zcfa 1Wj`_a Y[cgnh½UÅgV]ncbmcgXc`[c_`Ya U[ntUf½½U`_c`Å[½bU_

7 UdUM]H½XYXi Hhj YYX]fU[]cbUa Ybrc

6]ncbmcgXc`[c_`a Y[ÅfhÅgY`Åg[nœfgÅg`UhÅ_cbmY`a U[ntUf½½U

7 UdUM]H½c[]WY

5 nY`_ÅdnY`ÅgY`#ChYh`_dfVh`Åg`Å`½[cbXc`ha ĩ Xcbj Uĭ`gnYf`YgnhÅgYz`OggYfU_½U

7 UdUM]H½Ubu]h]WY

? ÅgnÅ[`UXc`[c_`fÅgn`YhYg`ÅfhÅ_Y`ÅgÅFY

C Hja YUM]]h½]bhYfdYfgcbU]

5`_c`Å[½_U`j Uĭ` \UhÅ_cbmY[mœha`_OXÅgÅg`_ca a i b]_½Wj fUj Uĭ`_ÅgnÅ[

7 UdUM]H½X]`bY[cn]Uh]cbY

A ½Uj ½UUh`_U`j Uĭ` \UhÅ_cbmØh`YhY`Åg[]_ÅgnÅ[`

7 UdUM]H½X]`dfYgYbUUh]cbY

5`_ÅgnÅ[z`c[mlgc`_Ya VYf`Y` hri_ÅdYg`UhÅ_cbnub`Y` UXb]`Uh`Ch`Yh]h

A chj 1Wj g`Yj Å`! @Yn½½U

UFU c`Ugn

≠W]i g fUgchc`]bYc`UbWfU`i buj c`hU`U`a]U
a chj Uh]cbYY]`dfcZcbXc`]bhYfYggY`dYf`]`Uj cfc`X]""
U`f]bhYfbc`XY`UJ cgfUUh]YbXU'

@Yn½½U½a Y[]ga ÅhY`j Yz`c[mia Ybbm]fY`gnYfYhÅ`Uj ½UUhU`_Xc`[cnb]`

P

@Udcg]n]cbYdfYgg`UJ cgfUUh]YbXUWg]h]gW`dYf`a Y
i bujg]XUWY`gcbc`dfcbhc`#UX`UWw[`]YfY`Z]b`XU`g`V]rc"

@Yn½½U½a Y[]ga ÅhY`j Yz`c[mia Ybbm]fY`gnYfYhÅ`Uj ½UUhU`_Xc`[cnb]

>Y Ybh_ YnÅg
A chj 1Wj g`Yj Å`



F]a Ub[c`UX]gdcg]h]cbY`dYf`i b`Wf``cei]c`hY`YZcb]Wf`c
dfYggc`UX]hU`

@Yn1½g½ZYj]`Ub]h]`Y[m`Y`YhÅ[Yg]bhYf`Ch

=b`U`Y[Uhc`hfcj U]`a]c`Wj`

GhUbXUFX`Zcfa i`U`UbbU_`YF½g½Uz`c[mIU`7J`U`WdUc`a`½mVUb`j`Ub

=b`U`Y[Uhc`gcbc`X]gdc]b]V]`U`WbY`fYZfYbnY`XU`dUfHY
X]`""

GhUbXUFX`Zcfa i`U`UffUz`c[mibr]rchtj U[mifYZfYbV]½`UX½g½U

DYf`i`hYf]cf]`fYZfYbnY`f]j`c`[Yf]g`U`""

5 bbU_`YF½g½Uz`c[mih`Xgn`cnb]`fYZfYbV]½iÅgž`c[m_]h`_YfYggYbY_`ÅfhY

Gcbc`X]gdc]b]V]`Y`dYf`i b`Wf``cei]c`""

5 bbU_`U`h`Xca`½g`UX½g½Uz`c[mgnUMUX`j`U[m]Y[m]bhYf`ÖfU

F]b[fUh]UbXc`U`Ubh]V]dU]a`YbhY`dYf`U`Wb]g]XyfUh]cbYY
]`hYa`dc`gdYgcžf]a`Ub[c`U`g`UX]gdc]h]cbY`dYf`i b
Wf``cei]c`"Di`Í`Wb]h]h]fa`]U`""

5`dfYZfY½hY`Åf`Yh`gÅ[Y_`a`Y[UX½g½½`Åg`U`Y`Ybh_`YnÅg`½b`ÅnÅg`Åf]ia`Y[_`Ögn`Öb`ÅgY_`cf`U`gnb½Uhcg

=b`ZYXZ

<]j`U`U`cgž`Vf`a`nYthbYj`Y`]ga`YfYhYb

>Y`Ybh_YnÅg
A chj 1Wj g`Yj Å`



7cfX]Ua Ybhž

<]j Uu cgžgnÅ`Yg_ÖfVyb`Ugnb1žž]ga YfhVĚa nYth

=a]Y]d]ÖwřX]U]g]i hž

<]j Uu cgžbYa 1Ö`Y`HYFYXhž]ga YfhVĚa nYth

P

G]i hž

BYa `]j Uu cgžØn`Yh]`dUfhbYfY_`_ÖnÖhžU_]`hY[Yn XbY_