

# >Y Ybh\_ YnÅg A chj 1Wj g`Yj Å`

## A chj 1Wj g`Yj Å`! ? YnXÅg

Ub[c`

8YUF`G]fž

< ]j Uu cgž ZÁFZ] VĚa nYhtž]ga YfYhYb`bÅj

gj ÅX

6AgY`Yffbž

8YUF`A UxLa ž

< ]j Uu cgžb ] VĚa nYhtž]ga YfYhYb`bÅj

6AgU`Zfi ž

8YUF`G]f`#A UxLa ž

< ]j Uu cgž VĚa nYhtbYj Y`AgbYa Y ]ga YfYhYb

6AgU`Yff`Y`Yf`Zfi ž

8YUF`G]fgž

< ]j Uu cgž hÖW`VĚa nYht

6AgU`YffUfž

Hc`k` \ca` ]hia UmVebWfobž

< ]j Uu cgž VĚa nYhtY`\_`bYj Y`AgbYa Y`h`^Ygb` ]ga YfYhYb

H]` `fU` UE`VYf`Ö`XU`dUf`hYf`ž#H]` `""`fbLa bYridÁ  
a chU[ UfYbgVZUhb]b[ lž

8YUF`A f`Ga ]hž

< ]j Uu cgž ZÁFZ] VĚa nYhtž]ga YfhibÅj

6AgY`Yff`Ga ]hž

8YUF`A fg`Ga ]hž

< ]j Uu cgžb ] VĚa nYhtž` \`hUgž]ga YfhibÅj

6AgU`Zfi` Ga ]hž

8YUF`A ]ggGa ]hž

< ]j Uu cgžb ] VĚa nYhtžY[ mYXØ ½`İ`ž]ga YfhibÅj

6AgU`Zf`Ö`\_`Yb`Ga ]hž

8YUF`A g`Ga ]hž

< ]j Uu cgžb ] VĚa nYhtž]ga YfhibÅj ž]ga YfYhYb`VgU` ½] ½`Udch

6AgU`Zfi` Ga ]hž

8YUF`>c`b`Ga ]hž

? Yj ÅgVÁ` \j Uu cgža ½`fÁ[ YW`İ` hUj Ub`Ø`h`Yh`\_`UdVgc`Uh

6AgY`>c`b`Ga ]hž

=k ]g`hc`Udd`mZcf`h`Y`dcg`hcZ` k` \]W`nci

Uxj Yfh]gYX` ]b` cb` ""

GhUbXUF`Zcfa`i` `UY[ mic`mub` ½` ½`gUz`La` Y`ntbY`\_`U` ]fYh`Ag`hY[ mÖg] ½`VUb`j` U[ ma` U[ Uh]bVUb` ½`hUX

>U[ UbgÖ`Yf`ca` h`ÄbghYb`gca` ""`gca` `b]` \Uf`UbbcbgyfUh  
ca` ]`""`XYb`""`"

>Y Ybh\_YnÅg

A chj Wj g`Yj Å



=La `k f]h]b[ `]b`fYgdcbgY`hc`mci f`UXj Yfh]gYa Ybh  
dcbgYX`cb

>U[ `g\_f]j Yf`[ `Å`UbXY`Yf`UbbcbgdÅ`""

GHUbXUFX`Zcfa i `UY[ mcb`]bY`\]fXYH`thi½`½g`Uj`½Ugnc`½g`cf

=fYZf`hc`mci f`UXj Yfh]gYa Ybh]b` XUH`X` ""

>U[ `g\_f]j Yf`[ `Å`UbXY`h`Yf`Ubbcbg]`""X`Yb`""""

GHUbXUFX`Zcfa i `U`UbbU`\_`Ya`U[ mUf`½a]½g]½U`Z`c[ m`lc``hU`½h`UX`U`a`Y[ \]fXYH`thi½`½g`h

=fYUX`mci f`UXj Yfh]gYa YbhZcf`Ub`Yi`dYf]Yb`WX` ]b`  
h`Y` ]gg`Y`cZ` k`]h`[ fYU`h]b`hYfYg`h`

>U[ `Åg`h`a`YX`g`c`f`h]b`h`f`Y`g`g`Y`U`h`b]`g`Q`\_`Yf`Y`Z`h`f`Y`b`Y`f`Z`U`f`Y`b`  
""`c`W``U[ `d`U`g`g`U`f`V`Y`g`\_`f`j`b]b[ `Y`b`"

GHUbXUFX`Zcfa i `UY[ mc`mub`½`½`½g`U`Y`Ybh\_YnÅg`cf`Z`La`Y`m`h`Y[`mia`U[`h]b`V`U`b`j`U[`m`\`Y`h]`U`d`V`U`b``½`h`½`

=\Uj`Y`d`Y`U`g`f`Y]b`U`d`d`n]b[ `Z`c`f`h`Y`U`X`j`Y`f`h]g`Y`X`  
dcbg]h]cb`Z`U`g`

>U[ `U`b`g`Q`\_`Y`f` \`Å`f`a`Y`X``c`a` `Y`f`i`h`i`n`g`h`U`h`Å`b`g`h`i`g`c`a``""

GHUbXUFX`Zcfa i `U`½`½g`Y`Ybh\_YnÅg`cf

=k`ci`X`[\_]`Y`hc`U`d`d`m`Z`c`f`h`Y`d`c`g]h]cb`c`Z` `

>U[ `g`\_i` ``Y`j` ]`U`Å`a`b`U]b`a` ]b`U`b`g`Q`\_`U`b`Z`c`f`h`Å`b`g`h`i`b`g`c`a``""

GHUbXUFX`Zcfa i `U`½`½g`Y`Ybh\_YnÅg`cf

7i`ff`Y`b`h`m`=La`k`cf\_]b[ `Z`c`f` `Ub`X`a`m`  
f`Y`g`d`c`b`g]V` ]h]Y`g]b`V`M`X`Y`

:`Ç`f`b`Å`f`j`U`f`U`b`X`Y`U`f`V`Y`h`U`f``U[ `Z`c`f`#`c`g`#`Å`""`c`W``a` ]b`U`  
U`b`j`U`f`g`c`a`f`Å`X`Y`b`Å`f`""

B`n]h`i`a`cb`X`U`h`Å`b`h`\`U`g`n`b`½`½`U`Y`Y`b`Y[ ]`Z`c[ `U`\_`cn]½g]½`U`d`ch`Y`f`½g]½`U`

A chj Wj g`Yj Å ! ¥fj YÅg

Ub[c`

g ÅX

=La `dUf]W`U`f`m]b`hYfYg`YX`]b`h`g`c`V`Z`U`g`

>U[ `Å`f`g`Å`f`g\_]h]b`h`f`Y`g`g`Y`f`U`X`U`j` `X`Y`h`\`Å`f``c`W`Y`h`Y`Z`h`f`g`c`a``""""

5`bb`U`\_`U`a`Y[`a`U[`nU`f`½a]½g]½U`Z`c[`mia`]Å`h`i`g`n`Y`f`Y`b`Å`X`U`h`U`X`c`h`i`a`i`b`\_`½`

=k`ci`X`[\_]`Y`hc`k`cf`\_`Z`c`f`mci`z]b`c`f`X`Y`f`hc`

>U[ `g`\_i` ``Y`j` ]`U`U`f`V`Y`h`U`Z`c`f`Y`f`Y`Z`h`f`g`c`a``""

5`bb`U`\_`U`a`Y[`a`U[`nU`f`½a]½g]½U`Z`c[`mia`]Å`h`i`g`n`Y`f`Y`b`Å`X`U`h`U`X`c`h`i`a`i`b`\_`½`

A m]g`f`Y`b[`h`g`U`f`Y`

A ]b`U`Z`f`Å`a`g`U`g`m`f`\_`c`f`Å`f`""

5`Y[ `Z`c`b`h`c`g]W`h`i`U`X`c`b`g]½`U]X`Y`f`½g]½`U`\_`cf`

=k`ci`X`g`U`m`h`U`h`i`a`m`c`b`m`i`k`Y`U`\_`b`Y`g`g`#`k`Y`U`\_`b`Y`g`g`Y`g`  
U`f`Y``""`6`i`h`=La``c`c`\_]b[ `hc`]a`d`f`c`j`Y`]b`h`g`#`h`Y`g`Y`  
U`f`Y`U`g`h`

>U[ `g`\_i` ``Y`g`Å[ `U`U`h`i`a` ]b`#`Y`b`X`U`g`U[ \`Y`h`#`f`Å`f`""""`A`Y`b``U[  
g`h]U`f`h]`U`h`Z`c`f`V`Å`h`f`U`a` ][ ]b`c`a` `X`Y`h`U`#`X`Y`g`g`U`c`a`f`Å`X`Y`#`b`""  
"

I`hU`½g`U[`m`Y`b[ `Y`g`Å[ `Y`X`f`Y`Z`X`Y`U`b`b`U`\_`a`i`hU`h]½g]½`U`Z`c[`m`i`g`n`Y`f`Y`b`Å`Y`n`Y`\_`Y`b`U`h`Y`f`Ø`Y`h`\_`Y`b`Z`Y`^`X`b]

# >Y Ybh\_YnÅg A chj 1Wj g`Yj Å`



=k ci `X`W`k Y`g ]hX`tc`h`Y`dcg]hcb`VWU`gY

>U[ `Åf`G`Yf`m]`UX`ca` `Uth`XY`bb`U`dcg]hcb`d`Ugg]f`a` ][  
YZ`Yf`gca` "\*\*\*\*\*

5 bbU\_`Y`f`g]`h`c[ `mia` ]`h` `j` U[ `mi` `Y`Ybh\_Yn` `U`a` i` b\_`U

5`h`ci` [ `=\`U` Y`bc`d`f`Y` ]`ci` g`Y` d`Y`f`Y`b`W` `]`b` ž`=  
`U`j` Y` `U`X`

ÿ`j` Y`b`ca` `U[ `]`b`h`Y` `U`f` `b`Å[ `cb` `h`X`][ `U`F`Y`Y`f`Z`U`F`Y`b` `Y`h`U`j` "\*\*\*\*\*`U`f`  
`U[ ` `U`Z`h`"\*\*\*\*\*

5`a` ]`\_`cf`a` Å[ `b`Ya` `Xc`[ `cn`h`z` `U`h` `U`X`c`h`i`h`f`ø`Y`h`b`z` `X`Y` `g`n`Y`f`Y`b`Å`X` `Y`a` i` h`U`b` `]`U`a` `]`g`h`f`ø`Y`h` `Y`b` `g`n`Y`f`n`Y`h`i`h`U`d`U`g`n`U` `U`h`U`X`h`

A`m`d`f`c`Z`Y`g`g`]`cb`U` `ei` U` ]`Z`]`W`h`cb`g`#`g`\_`]` `g` `U`d`d`Y`U`f` `tc` `V`Y`  
k` Y` `g` ]`h`X` `tc` `m`ci` f` `V`ta` d`U`b`m`f`j`f`Y`ei` ]`f`Y`a` Y`b`h`g`

A` ]`b`#`a` ]`b`U`n`f`\_`Y`ga` Å`g`g`][ `U`\_`ca` d`Y`h`b`g`#`\_`j` U` ]`Z`\_`U`h`cb`Y`f`  
j` Y`f`\_`U`f` j` U`f`U`d`Y`Z`\_`h` `Å`a` d`U`X`#` `Z`ø`f` Y`f`h`Z`ø`f`Y`U`j`g`V` `Å`c`j` "

5 bbU\_`U` `Y`f`g]`h`c[ `mia` ]`m`Y`b`\_`Å`d`Y`g`g`Å[ `Y`\_`h`Y`g`n`b`Y`\_`U`\_`U`a` U`g`g`]`U`a` i` b\_`U

8`i` f`]`b[ `a` m`]`a` Y`U`g`"\*\*\*\*\*`z`=]`a` d`f`c`j` Y`X`#`Z` f`h`Y`f`Y`X`#`  
Y`i` h`Y`b`X`Y`X`#`a` m`\_`b`c`k` `Y`X`[ `Y`c`Z`

I` b`X`Y`f`a` ]`b` `h`X` `g`ca` "\*\*\*\*\*`Z`ø`f`V`Å`h`f`U`X`Y`#`Z`ø`f`X`i` d`U`X`Y`#` h`ø`\_`U`X`Y`  
`U[ `a` ]`h`i`\_`i` b`b`U`b`X`Y`]`b`ca` `Z`ø`\_`U`b`X`Y`ca` f`Å`X`Y`b`"\*\*\*\*\*

9[ m`i`U`X`c`h`i`h`f`ø`Y`h`b` `g`n`Y`f`n`Y`h`i`h`U`d`U`g`n`U` `U`h`V`Y`a` i` h`U`h`g`U`Å`g`U`\_`Å`d`Y`g`g`Å[ `Ö`\_`Å`d`Y`g`g`Å[ `Y`\_`#`i` X`i`g`n`Y`f`n`Å`g`Å`f`Y`

A`m`i`U`f`U`c`Z`Y`i` d`Y`f`h`g`Y`g`]

A` ]`h`i`\_`ca` d`Y`h`b`g`ca` f`Å`X`Y`Å`f` "\*\*\*\*\*

5 bbU\_`Y`f`g]`h`c[ `mia` Y`m`\_`h`f`ø`Y`h`b`j` U`b`b`U`\_`U` `Y`[ `b`U[ `n`c`V`V`Y`f`Y`X`a` Å`b`m`Y`X`z`h`U`d`U`g`n`U` `U`h`U`X`h`

K` \`]`g`h`i`k` c`f`\_`]`b[ `U`h` ` `=V`W`U`a` Y` \`][ ` \`m`i`V`ta` d`Y`h`b`h`  
]`b` `

;` Y`b`ca` `U`h`i`U`F`V`Y`h`U`Z`ø`f` "\*\*\*\*\*`g`]`a` `U`X`Y` `U[ `d`Å`a` ][ `a` m`W`Y`h`  
Y`f`Z`U`F`Y`b` `Y`h`]`b`ca` #`j` "\*\*\*\*\*

9[ m`i`U`X`c`h`i`h`f`ø`Y`h`b` `g`n`Y`f`n`Y`h`i`h`U`d`U`g`n`U` `U`h`V`Y`a` i` h`U`h`g`U`Å`g`U`\_`Å`d`Y`g`g`Å[ `Ö`\_`Å`d`Y`g`g`Å[ `Y`\_`#`i` X`i`g`n`Y`f`n`Å`g`Å`f`Y`

9`j` Y`b`k` \`Y`b`k` c`f`\_`]`b[ `U`h` \`][ ` \`g`d`Y`Y`X`z`=X`c` `b`c`h`b`Y`[ `V`W`h`  
U`W`f`U`W`h`U`b`X`k` ci` `X`h`Y`f`Y`Z`c`f`Y`V`Y`d`U`f`h`V`W` `U`f`m`  
g` ]`h`U`V`Y`Z`c`f`h`Y`X`Y`a` U`b`X`g`c`Z`k` c`f`\_`]`b[ `U`g` ` "

ÿ`j` Y`b`X`Å` `U[ ` `c`V`W`U`f` `]`Y`h`i` `Ö` `h`h`Y`a` d`c` `Å`f` `U[ `U` `h`X` `a` m`W`Y`h`  
b`c`[ [ `f`U`b`b`"8`Å`f`Z`ø`f` `g`\_`i` `Y` `U[ `j` U`f`U`a` m`W`Y`h`j` Å` `Å`a` d`U`X` `Z`ø`f`  
h`Å`b`g`h`Y`b` `g`ca` "\*\*\*\*\*

5 bbU\_`Y`a` U[ `m`U`f`h`g]`h`c[ `mia` ]`Å`f`h` `Y`b`b`Å` `i` `U`h` `]`g`U`U`\_`c`f` `W`]`a` i` b\_`U`h`U`d`U`g`n`U` `U`h`U`X`h` `U`d` `Y`b`

9`j` Y`b`i` b`X`Y`f`d`f`Y`g`g` f`Y`=V`W`b`a` U`j`b`U`]`b` \`][ ` \`g`h`U`b`X`U`f`X`g`

ÿ`j` Y`b`i` b`X`Y`f` `Å`f`h`f`n`W`i` d`d`f`Å`h`Å` `Y`f` `U[ `Y`b` ` \`Ö`  
g`h`U`b`X`U`f`X`"

5 bbU\_`Å`f`n`Å`\_`Y`h`h`Å`g`Å`f`Y`z` `c[ `m`\_`Å`d`Y`g`j` U[ `mia` U[ `U`g`][ `Å`b`n`Y`\_`Y`h`i`h`a` U`g`n`i` ` `Ö`f`b`n`Y`n`Y`h`Y`b` `X`c`[ `c`n`b`]

5`b`X`h`i` g`=k` ci` `X` `U`j` Y`h`Y`c`d`d`c`f`h`i` b`]`m`i`h`c` `V`ta` V`]`b`Y`  
a` m`]`b`h`Y`f`Y`g`g`k` ]`h` `h` `]`g`d` `U`W`a` Y`b`h`

H`Å`b`g`h`Y`b`g`U`f`V`Y`h`j` d`d`[ ]`Z`Y`f` [ `Å`f` `U`b`X` `]` `U`b`X` `a` Y`X` `a` ]`b`U`  
d`Y`f`g`c`b` ][ `U`]`b`h`f`Y`g`g`Y`b`"

5 bbU\_`V`Y`a` i` h`U`h`g]`h`c[ `m`i`g`n`Y`a` Å`m`Y`g`Y`b` `]`g`b`U[ `n`c`b` `Å`f`X`Y`\_` `X`g`n`U`a` i` b\_`U`]`f`h`

=`U`j` Y`U` `]`j` Y`m`]`b`h`Y`f`Y`g`h`]`b` ` `U`b`X`k` ci` `X` `U`d`d`f`W`U`Y`  
h`Y`c`d`d`c`f`h`i` b`]`m`#`W`U`b`W` `tc` `V`f`c`U`X`Y`b` `a` m`\_`b`c`k` `Y`X`[ `Y`  
V`m`i`k` c`f`\_`]`b[ `k` ]`h` `n`ci` "

>U[ `Å`f` `a` m`W`Y`h`]`b`h`f`Y`g`g`Y`f`U`X` `U`j` "\*\*\*\*\*`c`W` `g`\_`i` `Y`i` d`d`g`\_`U`h`U`  
a` Ö`][ ` \`Y`h`b` `U`h`i`Z`Å`V`f`Y`X`U`a` ]`b`\_`i` b`g`\_`U`d`[ `Y`b`ca` `U`h`i`U`F`V`Y`h`U`  
 `c`g`Y`f`"

5 bbU\_`V`Y`a` i` h`U`h`g]`h`c[ `m`i`g`n`Y`a` Å`m`Y`g`Y`b` `]`g`b`U[ `n`c`b` `Å`f`X`Y`\_` `X`g`n`U`a` i` b\_`U`]`f`h`

>Y Ybh\_ YnÅg

A chj 1Wj g`Yj Å`



5 g'mci Wb'gY'Zfca 'a mYbWcgYX'fÅg a Åža m  
Yl dYf]YbW'UbX'ei U]Z]W]h]cbg'a UWX'h.]g'dcgl]h]cbfj  
fYei ]fYa Ybhj'

Gca 'b]\_Ub'gY'ZfÅb'a ]b'V]Zc[ UXY'7 J 'gÅa a Yf'a ]bU  
YfZUFYb\YHf'cW' \_j U]Z]U]h]cbYf'j Å`Ç] YfYboga YX  
hÅbghYbgUbgh`b]b[ g\_fUj "

5 n`CbÅ`YhfU'ncX' \_] \Ub[ gÖncn]gU\_cf'Åg'UbbU\_`ÅfnÅ\_YHhÅgÅfYz\c[ ma YbbnjfY]'`YbY'\cnn]X`Yn'U'a i b\_U

A mWffYbhdcg]h]cb'Ug` Zcf''''\Ug'dfcj ]XYX'a Y'k ]h  
h.Y'cddcfh] b]mhc'k cf\_ ]b'U\][ \!dfYggj fYzhUa  
Ybj ]fcb'a Ybh'k \YfY ]h]g'YggYbh]U'hc'VY'UW'Y'hc  
k cf\_ 'Wcgy'mik ]h' a mW'`YU[i Yg]'b'cfXYf'hc'a YH  
XYUX' ]bYg'

I bXYf'a ]b'bi j UfUbXY'Ubgh`b]b[ 'gca ''''\cg''''\Uf'U[  
UFVYUUh] YHh\Ç] hHYa dc'h]'g]a a Ubga YX'a ]bU\_c`Y[ cf  
ZÇ' Uthi ddbÅ[ Ya Ybg]a a U'a Å''8YHh\Uf'\`Å`dha ][ Uth  
]bgYj ]\_h'Y'Uj 'YHhÅf'U'g]a UfVYH'ZÇ' Uthia ÇU'XYUX' ]bYg'

5 bbU\_`Yf'g]U'Z\c[ mia ]'mYb'hi X]g]h]g]Y'f'ch]h'2'Y'U'Y'Yb'Y[ ]'a i b\_`X'gcf]b

÷b'UX]h]cb'hc'a mYfgdcbg]V]' ]h]Yg'Ug''z=U'gc  
XYj Y'cdYX' g\_]`g'

I hÇ] Yf'a ]h]Ubg Uf'gca ''''\Uf'U[ `Åj Yb'f'ÅbUhi dd'a ]bU  
ZÅfX][ \YHf' ]#`Å`UbXY''''''

9l hfU\_`ÅdYg'fÅg\_Y\_#i X]g]`Yf'g]U'Z]a ]\_YhU'Y'Yb'Y[ ]' 1/2 ]g'Xcb' \_YfYgnhØ' g]Y'f'ch]h'2'Y' Åg'Z]a ]\_`bYa 'Z'`hÅh'YbØ' ZÇ[ ] bY\_  
ÖggY'gncfcg]b U'Zc[ `U'\_cn]g]`dcn'É]i XXU

A chj 1Wj g`Yj Å`! ? ÅdYggÅ[ Y\_#\_ÅgnÅ[ Y\_

Ub[c`

g ÅX

A mibU]j Y`Ub[ i U[ Y]g` žVi h=WB'U'gc'gdYU\_

A ]h'ia cXYf'ga Å`Åf''''a Yb'U[ 'HU'f'Åj Yb''''

5 n`UbnUbnY'j YX'Åg'Uh'Y[ nÅV'Zc`mÅ'\_cbntub'VYgnÅ'hbnY'j Y\_`Yf'g]U

=\Uj Y'Ub'Yl W`YbhVta a UbX'cZ

>U[ \Uf'i ha Åf'\_HU'\_i bg\_UdYf' ]''''

B Ya 'UbnUbnY'j ]zXY'a U[ U]g]n]bhYb'VYgnÅ'hbnY'j Y\_`Yf'g]U

=\Uj Y'U'k cf\_]b[ '\_bck`YX[Y'cZ

>U[ \Uf'[ fi bX'Å[ [UbXY'\_i bg\_UdYf' ]''''

B Ya 'UbnUbnY'j ]'Åg'\_ÇnÅdgn]bhYb'VYgnÅ'hbnY'j Y\_`Yf'g]U

=\Uj Y' mYUfg'Yl dYf]YbW'cZk cf\_]b[

>U[ \Uf''''Åf'gYfZUFYb\YhUj 'UFVYH']bca #a YX''''

9[ mUXch]h]h]Yh] hYfØ'YHb'g]YfnYHh]UdUgn]U'U]X''Yf'g]U

=Ua 'Ub'Yl dYf]YbWX'i gYf'cZ

>U[ `Åf'Yb'YfZUFYb'Ubj ÅbXUFY'Uj ''''

Gn]a Éi [ `ÅdYg'gncZj Yf']ga YfYH'\_VYa i HU]g]U

=VY]Yj Y' =dcegYgg'h'Y'f][ \hVta V]bU]cb'cZ''''UbX

>U[ 'UbgYf' Uth'U[ 'VYg]hYf' VÅXY''''cW'''' ]YH  
\_ca d`YHf'UbXY'ZÇ'\`Å`UbXY'

5 bbU\_`Yf'g]U'Z\c[ mia YbbnjfY'\_Y[ mYbgÖncnch]U'\_U\_`ÅdYggÅ[ Y]X

# >Y Ybh\_YnÅg A chj 1Wj g`Yj Å`



9l W`YbhVta a i b]Vh]cb`g\_]`g I ha Åf\_h\_ca a i b]\_U]cbgZCfa Å[ U  
=bZcfa 1Wj \_a Y[ cgnh]gUÅgV]ncbncgXc`[ c\_`Ya U[ nUFh]gU`c`Å[ ½bU\_

8YXi Vh] Y`fYUgcb]b[ ; cX`gi hYXb]b[ gZCfa Å[ U  
6]ncbncgXc`[ c\_`a Y[ ÅfÅgY`Åg[ ncfgÅg`UÅ`cbmY`a U[ nUFh]gU

@c[ ]W`h]b\_]b[ @c[ ]g\_hhÅb\_UbXY  
5n`Y\_ÅdnY`ÅgY`#ChYhY`dfVh]h`Åg`f``h]cbXc`hia`i`Xcb]j`U`i`gnYf`YgnÅgYz`OggYfU\_`h]gU

5bUmh]W`g\_]`g 5bUmh]g`ZCfa Å[ U  
? ÅngÅ[ `UXc`[ c\_`fÅgn`YhYg`ÅfÅ`Y`ÅgÅfY

; ccX`]bhYfdYfgcbU`g\_]`g 6fU`g]a UfVh]gZCfa Å[ U  
5`\_c`Å[ ½\_U`j`U`i`UÅ`cbmY[ m]h]a \_OXÅgÅg`ca a i b]\_1Wj`fU]j`U`i`\_ÅngÅ[

B Y[ ch]U]cb`g\_]`g 6fU`ZCf`UbX`]b[ gY`b\_]`  
A`h]j`½`U`Uhc`\_U`j`U`i`UÅ`cbm]Ch`YhY`Åg`]`\_ÅngÅ[`

DfYgYbh]h]cb`g\_]`g 6fU`dfYgYbh]h]cbgY`b\_]`  
5`\_ÅngÅ[ z`c[ ]m]g`\_Ya`Vf`Y`h]i`\_ÅdYg`UÅ`cbntub`Y`U]b]`U`h`Ch`YhY]h

## A chj 1Wj g`Yj Å`! @Yn1E1g Ub[c`

=La`\\[ `\\`mia`chj`U]hX`UbX`cc`\_Zcfk`UfX`hc`h`Y`  
j`Uf]YX`k`cf`\_k`\\]W`U`d]cg]h]cb`]b`m]ci`f`Vta`dUbm`  
k`ci`X`c`Z]f`a`Y`

@Yn1E1g]½`a`Y[ ]ga`ÅhY`j`Yz`c[ ]mia`Yb]m]fY`gnYfYh]Å`Uj`½`U`U]bU`\_Xc`[ ]cnb]`

=gY`bYk`h]Ug`g`#h]g]d]cg]h]cb`Ug]Uk`Y`Vta`Y`  
WU`Yb[ ]Yz`k`\\]W`=`cc`\_Zcfk`UfX`hc`

@Yn1E1g]½`a`Y[ ]ga`ÅhY`j`Yz`c[ ]mia`Yb]m]fY`gnYfYh]Å`Uj`½`U`U]bU`\_Xc`[ ]cnb]`

=k`ci`X`k`Y`Vta`Y`h`Y`cddcfh]b]m]h]c`X]g]W]gg]z`f]h`Yf`  
XYh]g]c`Z]h`Y`d]cg]h]cb`k`h]m]ci`d]YfgcbU`m]

@Yn1E1g]½`Z]j`]`Ub]h]b]Y[ ]m`Y`Y`h]gÅ[ ]Yg]b]h]f`Ch

D`YUg]Z]b]X`a`m]fÅg`a`Å`#7]j`U`h]U`W]YX`

G]h]b]X]UfX`Zcfa`i`U`U]b]bU`\_Yf]h]g]h]Uz`c[ ]m]U`7]j`U`U]h]c`a`h]b]m]U]b]j`Ub

## g] ÅX

>U[ `Åf`a`m]V]Yh]a`chj`Yf]U]X`c]W`g]f`Z]f]U]a`Y]a`ch]X]Yh`  
j`Uf]Yf]Ub]X]Y`Uf]V]h]Y`g]ca`Yb`d]c]g]h]cb`]b]ca`Yf]h]Z]C]f]Y]U[  
g]i`Y`]b]b]W]Å]f]U`

>U[ ]g]f`b]n]U]i`d]d[ ]Z]h]f`#Y]b`\\Åf`h]Å]b]g]h]b]g]ca`Y]b`  
j`Å`\_ca`a`Y]b`i`h]a`U]b]b[ ]c]W`U[ ]g]f`Z]f]U]a`Y]a`ch]X]Y]a`#Y]b`

>U[ ]g]i`Y]i`d]d]g`U]h]U`a`O`]`[ \\Y]h]b`U]h]Z]Å]X]g]i`h]f]U`  
X]Y]U`Y]f]b]U`\_f]b[ ]h]Å]b]g]h]b]U]b]g]\_h]Y`a`ch]U]b]g]\_h]Y`

8i`\\]h]U]f`a`]b`7]j`#]a`Y]f]h]Z]C]f]h]W]b]b[ ]g]ca`Y]b`]U[ ]U`

# >Y Ybh\_ YnĀg A chj 1Wj g`Yj Ā`



=Wb'g dd'mfYZfYbWg'Zfca ]ZfYei ]fYX"

J ]X'V\cj '\_Ub'U' h'`\\UbXU\Ā`U'dYfgcb`][ U'fYZfYbgYf ZĀb`''''''

GHUbXUFX'Zfca i `U'UffLz`c[ mibn]rcHj U[ mifYZfYbWV½'UX½g]ĒU

F YZfYbWg'Wb'V'fYei YgYX'Zfca

: Āf`nHfYf`][ UfY'fYZfYbgYf'zj Āb`][ Yb'\_cbHJ\_HU''''''

5 bbU\_`Yf½g]ĒLz`c[ mih Xgn`cnb]'fYZfYbWV½'Āg'z`c[ m\_]h\_YfYggYbY\_`ĀfY

=La 'Uj Uj'U'Y'Zcf']bhYfj ]Yk 'cb

>U[ Z]bbgH`][ Āb`][ ZĀf']bhYfj 'i`''''

5 bbU\_`Uhi Xca ½g]`UX½g]ĒLz`c[ mgnUUX'j U[ miY[ m]bhYf'ĀfU

H\Ub\_'mci 'Zcf'mci f'h'a Y'UbX'W'bg]XYfU]cb''='`cc\_ Zcfk UFX'rc'h.Y'cddcfhi b]mirc'dYfgcbU`mX]gWgg k \m=L'a 'dUfh]W'Uf mig] ]hYX'rc'h.]g'dcg]h]cb''D'YUgy V'bhU'Āa Y'j ]U

HUW'ZĀf'Yf'h]X'cW'ZĀf'Uhib]Āf'j ]`][ U'UhiĀ Yfj Ā[U'a ]b UbgĀ\_Ub''>U[ gYf'Z'Ua 'Ya chia Ā`][ \Yhb'UhidYfgcb`][ Yb ZĀX]g\_i hYUj UfZĀf'U[ 'Āf'gĀfg\_]h`Āa dUX'ZĀf'XYbbU h'Ābgi'J Āb`][ Yb'\_cbHJ\_HU'a ][ j ]U''''''

5 'dfYZfYf'hY'Āf\Yh gĀ[ Y\_'a Y[ UX½g]½'Āg'U'Y'Ybh\_YnĀg'½bĀnĀgĀĀfha Y[ \_ĀgnĀbĀgY\_cf`\Ugnb½Uhcg

Mci fg'ZU]h.Z `nž

A YX'j Āb`][ \Ā`gb]b[ ž

< ]j Uu'cgžVĀ nYthbYj Y]ga YfYhYb

Mci fg]gbWfY'nž

A YX'j Āb`][ U\Ā`gb]b[ Ufž

< ]j Uu'cgžgnĀ'Yg\_ĀfYb'\Ugnb½ž]ga YfhVĀ nYth

F YgdYVĀ `mnci fgž

J Āf'XgJa hž

< ]j Uu'cgžbYa 'Ā'Y'hYf'YXhž]ga YfhVĀ nYth

? ]bX#6 YghfY[ UfXgž

J Āb`][ U\Ā`gb]b[ Ufž

BYa `]j Uu'cgžĀn'Yh'dUfhYfY\_`\_ĀnĀhžU\_]`hY[ Yn XbY\_